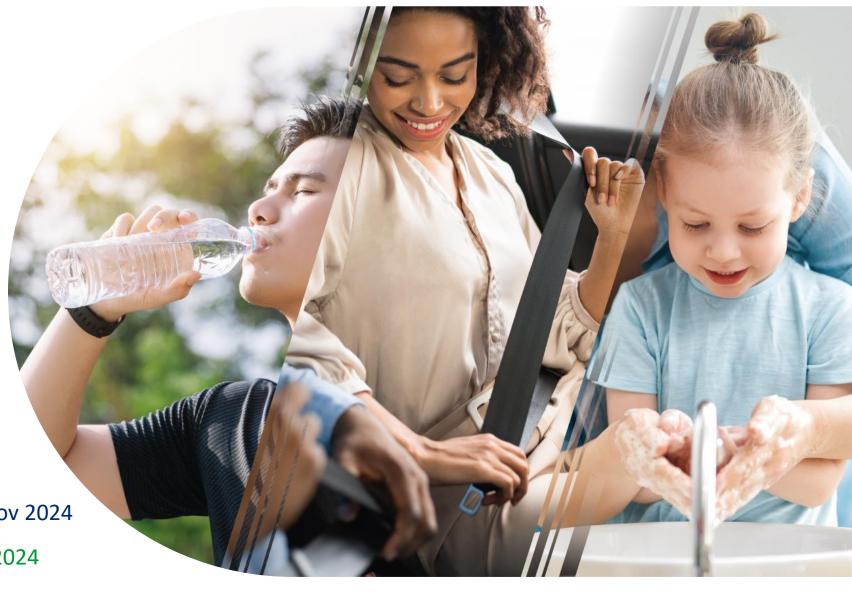


3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter 2024

Financial Results: 11th Nov 2024

**Opportunity Day**: 15<sup>th</sup> Nov 2024



## **Disclaimer**

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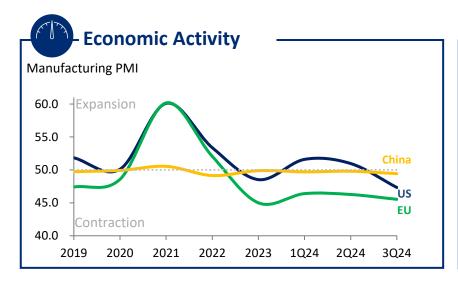
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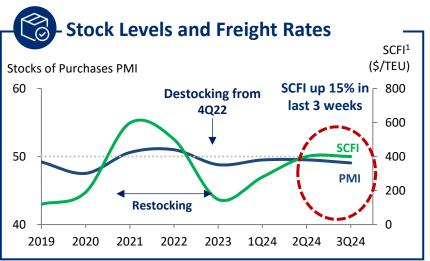
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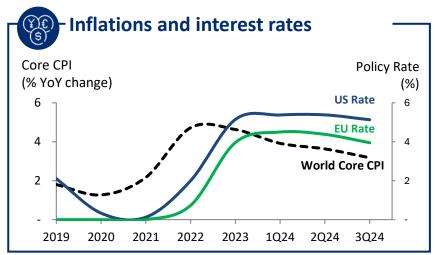
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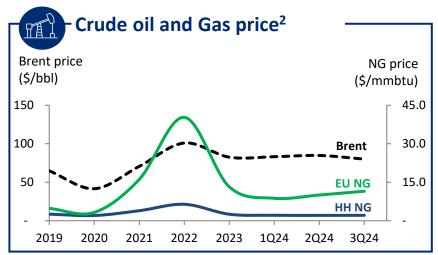
In 1Q24, we renamed our Integrated Oxides and Derivatives (IOD) segment 'Indovinya', which now represents our integrated downstream surfactants businesses as a separate segment. The word Indovinya came from a combination of Indorama and Innovation (Avinya in Sanskrit language). IOD's Intermediate Chemicals assets, consisting of integrated MEG, MTBE and Purified EO businesses, are now under the Combined PET (CPET) segment. These breakdowns are unaudited management financials.

# Macroeconomic landscape









Note: (1) SCFI = Shanghai Containerized Freight Index, TEU = twenty-foot equivalent unit; (2) Brent, Spot Avg. Dated, FOB North Sea; Henry Hub NG; Europe TTF front month hist Source: Eikon Reuters, GS, JPM, NBS, IVL Analysis



US saw a slowdown in growth, while economic conditions in China and Europe remain challenging



Destocking persists due to ongoing geopolitical uncertainty and cautious sentiment on economic outlook.



Freight rates remain elevated due ongoing Red Sea disruptions



Oil price declined to \$75/bbl in Sep-24. However, low gas prices continue to sustain US gas advantage



Interest rates began to decline as inflation continues to moderate

Source: WM, IVL Analysis

## **3Q 2024: Business Results**

- Adjusted EBITDA reached \$427M, up 15% QoQ and 32% YoY, driven by steady volumes, cost reductions, and improved spreads.
- 2 End product demand remains robust, supporting stable volumes despite lower PTA output from asset rationalizations
- Asset rationalization actions in 2Q24 yielded \$19M in fixed cost savings for 3Q24
- Group operating rates rose from 69% in 3Q23 to 82% this quarter due to assets rationalization
- Digital initiatives are progressing, with North America seeing benefits from a new Al-driven procurement solution
- Well-positioned to navigate uncertainties through cost management, footprint rationalization, and increased free cash flow

## **3Q 2024 Key Financials**

Sales Volume

3.54MT

-3% QoQ

0% YoY

Reported EBITDA

\$374M

1% QoQ 15% YoY

Reported Net Profit

THB 1,505M

107% QoQ 670% YoY

Revenue

\$3,952

-1% QoQ 1% YoY

Adjusted EBITDA

\$427M

15% QoQ 32% YoY

Adjusted Net Profit

THB 2,994M

145% QoQ 678% YoY

OCF

\$235M

-52% QoQ | -43% YoY

Note: (1) Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted net profits are core EBITDA and core net profits further adjusted with lag impacts, hedging and other items to reflect underlying business performance

# **Updates on IVL 2.0**

Assets rationalizations in 2Q24

## **Financial Outcomes by 2025**

US\$160-170M p.a. Fixed cost reduction

US\$140-150M p.a. EBITDA increase

**Higher ROCE** 

Lower Depreciation

**Higher ROE** 

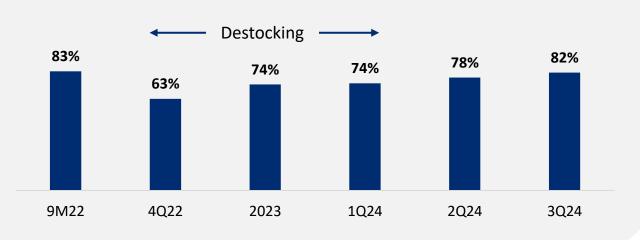
Lower Maint.
Capex

## **Update in 3Q24**

## **US\$19M** Fixed cost reduction

(14% of targeted manpower reduction achieved in 3Q24, rest to achieve by 2025 plus other fixed overheads reduction)

## Better operating rates<sup>1</sup> (%)



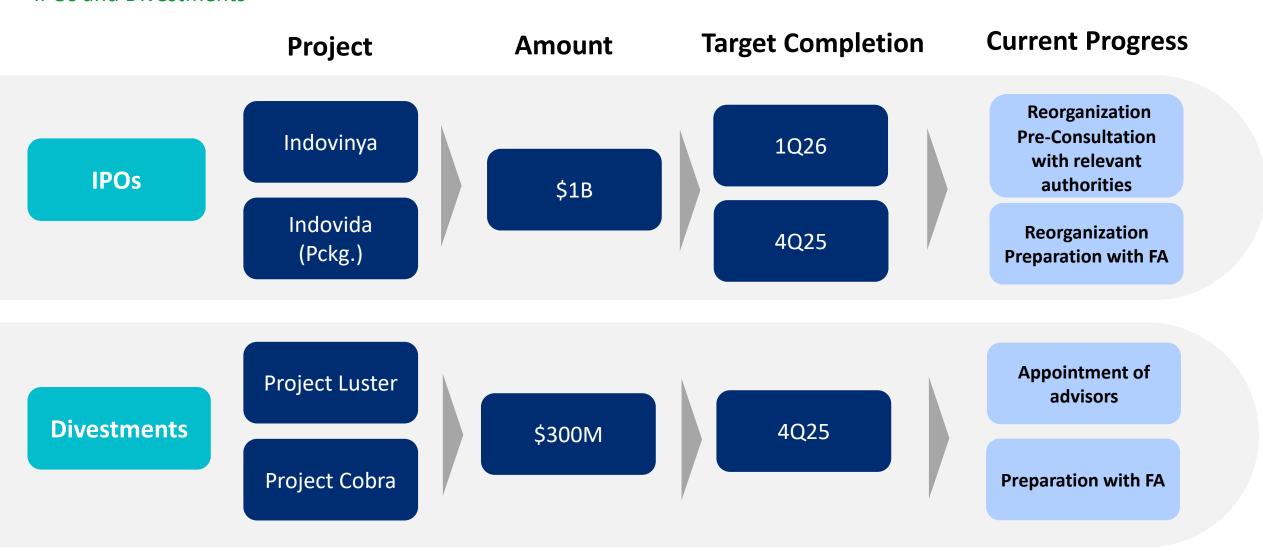
Note: (1) IVL operating rates excludes Oxiteno capacity and volumes because all capacity is not available for production at the same time due to the nature of operations. Source: IVL Analysis





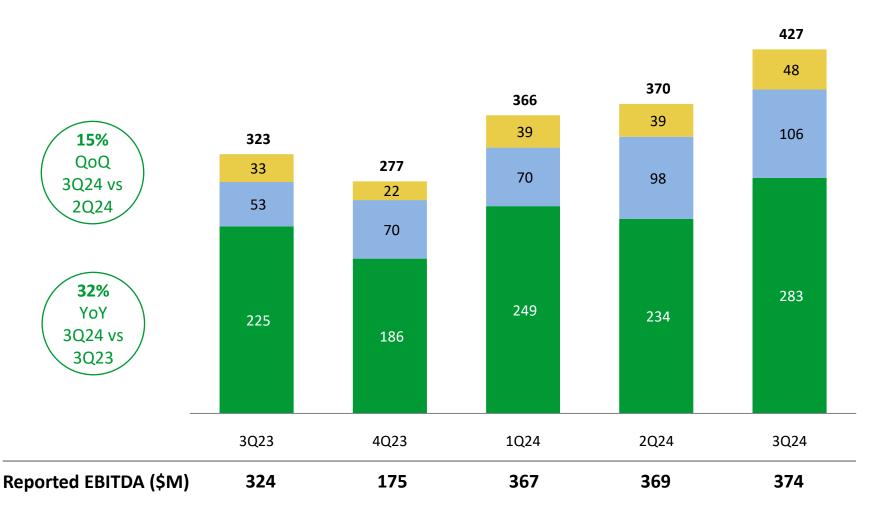
# **Updates on IVL 2.0**

**IPOs and Divestments** 



# **3Q 2024 Results – IVL by Segments**

#### IVL Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)



32% YoY increase in Adjusted EBITDA, driven by steady volumes, cost reductions led by proactive actions, and improved benchmark spreads across all segments

#### QoQ

Integrated PET benefited from higher China benchmark spreads and fixed cost saving from assets rationalization program.

Indovinya demonstrated strong performance in high margin crop solutions

Fibers performance improved with Lifestyle fibers and lower fixed cost from management actions

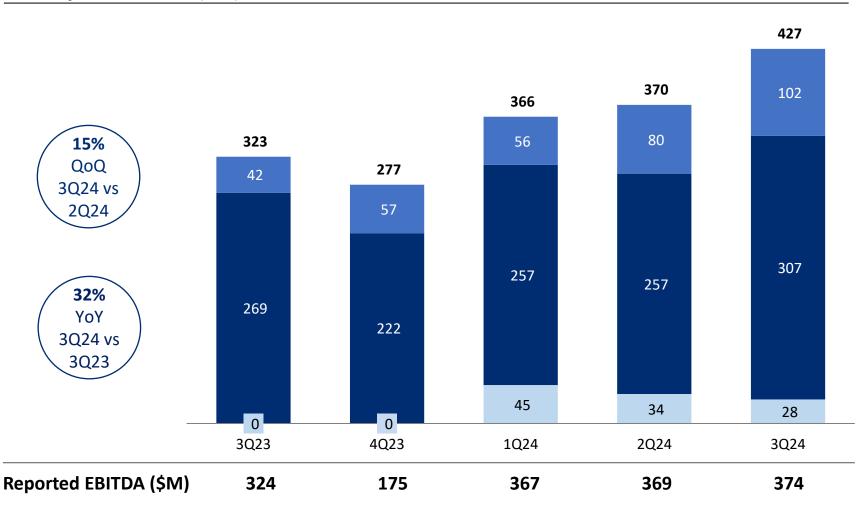
Fibers Indovinya CPET

Note: Total Reported and Adjusted EBITDA includes holding EBITDA which includes corporate expenses Source: IVL Analysis



# **3Q 2024 Results – IVL by Regions**

#### IVL Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)



Note: Total Reported and Adjusted EBITDA includes holding EBITDA which includes corporate expenses Source: IVL Analysis

YoY European performance improved with rationalization of assets, America performance improved with better volumes and improved shale gas advantage, Asian performance increased with marginal spreads improvement

#### QoQ

Asia benefited from higher benchmark integrated PET and Fibers spreads (Int PET up from \$130/t to \$145/t QoQ, and Int PSF up from \$99/t to \$157/t QoQ)

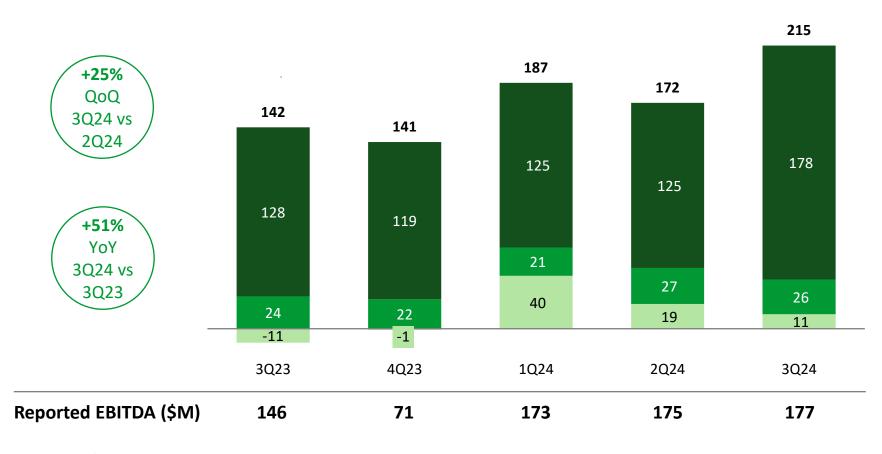
Americas performance improved due to strong seasonal demand in CPET and improved Indovinya performance in South America

**EMEA** primarily impacted by softer Mobility Fibers during holidays season, however benefitted from reduced fixed cost from assets rationalizations



## **3Q 2024 Results – Combined PET**

## **CPET Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)**



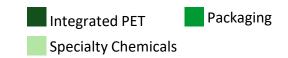
+51% YoY due to improved benchmark spreads, lower feedstock costs in PIA and cost optimization.

#### QoQ

Integrated PET: Adjusted EBITDA of \$178M, increase 42% QoQ, due to improved benchmark spreads and lower costs from asset rationalizations.

Packaging: 3% QoQ decrease in Adjusted EBITDA to \$26M, from lower demand due to floods/heavy rain in Thailand and Nigeria.

**Specialty Chemicals:** Adjusted EBITDA lower QoQ primarily due to NDC campaign run in 2Q24, partially offset by improvement in PIA industry margin.

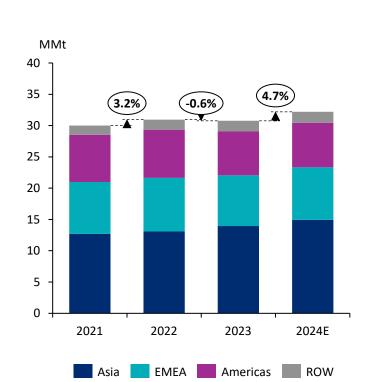


Source: IVL Analysis



# **Integrated PET: Leveraging Market Dynamics for Spread Improvement**

## **PET demand recovery globally**



## **Improving Asian spreads**



#### **3Q24** industry dynamics

- Stable seasonal demand
- Industry discipline supporting margin recovery
- High container freight rates

#### Near-term outlook

- Reducing inflation leading to higher consumption
- Spreads expected to stabilize
- Impact from Red Sea disruption continues keeping freights elevated

#### Management actions

- Sustaining and expanding market share
- Maintaining a market premium
- Optimizing asset portfolio

Note: China Integrated PET margins = PTA spreads\*0.86 + PET spreads Source: ICIS, CCF, CMA, Woodmac, IVL Analysis

# **Recycling Case Study – building infrastructure to meet customer needs**

## Adding 2+ sites, totaling 100+ KT recycling capacity in India

## Jammu. Recycling **32**<sub>KTA</sub> **PET Resin** (By 2025) Karnal **220 KTA** Haldia 500 KTA Nagpur 230 KTA Odisha **Future investments 32**<sub>KTA</sub> Additional recycling sites planned; (By 2025) Completion: 2026-27

**Building sustainable future through synergies** 



# 1
PET & rPET
producer
globally



PepsiCo's second-largest bottling company globally outside US



#### **Regulation Compliance**

Addressing India's regulatory requirements for recycled content

30% by 2025



## Circular Economy

Reducing plastic waste significantly



#### **Sustainability Goals**

Reinforcing commitment to sustainable future

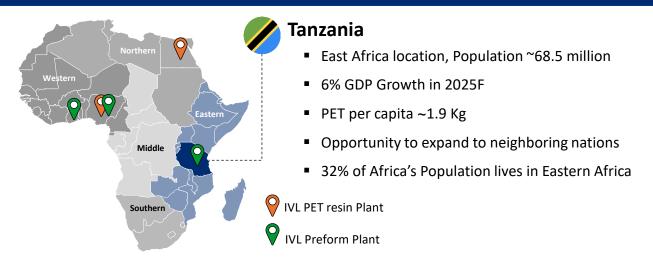


Source: IVL Analysis

# Indovida – broadening Packaging geographic footprint, focusing on Africa

CAGR

## **IVL PET Footprint in Africa**



#### Large and rapidly expanding PET packaging market

Tanzania packaging demand by material (bn units)

2021

19-25 Total 2.6 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.2 PET 1.1 0.9 0.8 1.4 1.4 Other Packaging 1.2 1.1

2025

2023

Source: Industry Data, IVL Analysis

2019

## **Indispensable Chemistry**

## Tanzania greenfield project



Rapid growth in Tanzania, with opportunities to expand the client base



Long-term contracts with global brand owners

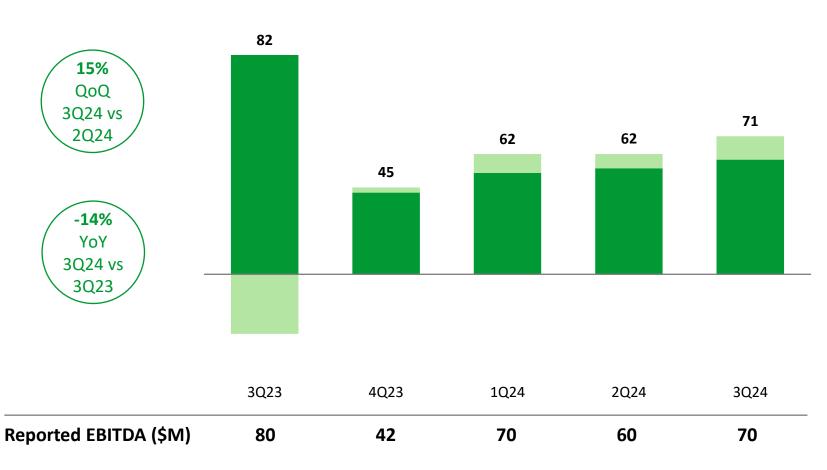


Strategy to supply new markets and expand to neighboring regions

> Jan 2025 **Expected Commissioning**

# **3Q 2024 Results – Intermediate Chemicals**

#### Intermediate Chemicals Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)



Note: Intermediate Chemicals include ethylene at Lake Charles, PEO and EG at Clear Lake, and EG and MTBE at Port Neches Source: IVL Analysis

14% lower YoY Adjusted EBITDA driven by a 48% YoY decline in MTBE performance, as 3Q23 saw strong margins from supply shortages and strong demand in Mexico, offset by improved ethylene crack spreads and higher integrated MEG margins and volumes.

15% QoQ increase due to normalization of gas cracker volumes

#### QoQ

US gas cracker unplanned outage in 2Q24 has been normalized in Aug'24

**Integrated MEG & PEO**: Benefit from strong crack spreads, improved Asian integrated MEG margin coupled with higher shale gas advantage.

**MTBE:** Saw unusually high feedstock costs last quarter, which have corrected this quarter, resulting in an 8% improvement QoQ.

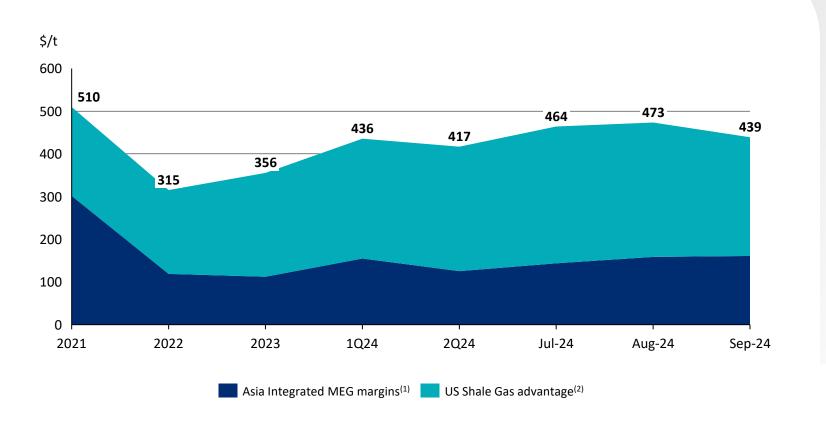
Integrated MEG & PEO





# **Intermediate Chemicals – stable US integrated MEG spreads**

## **US integrated MEG margins**



#### **3Q24** industry dynamics

- Increase in Asia industry margins
- Sustained US shale gas advantage

#### **Near-term outlook**

- Continued headwinds due to Asia overcapacity
- Reduced shale gas advantage from higher natural gas vs. lower crude prices

#### Management actions

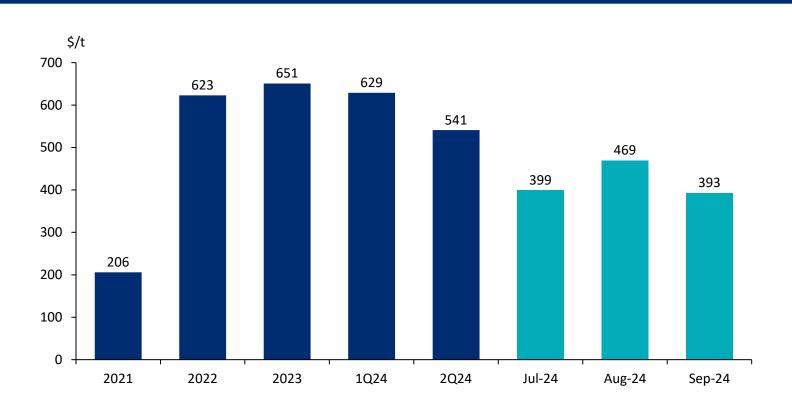
- Increasing ethylene integration level through gas cracker reliability
- Maximizing PEO production to capture high value-added portfolio

Note: (1) Asia Integrated MEG margins = Asia MEG over Asia Naphtha (2) US Shale Gas advantage = (US Ethane – Asia Naphtha) \* 0.58 Source: CMA, IVL Analysis



# **Intermediate Chemicals – decline in MTBE spreads from all-time highs**

## **US MTBE spreads**



#### **3Q24 industry dynamics**

- Lower crude and gasoline cracks
- Increase in feedstock prices driven by higher natural gas costs

#### **Near-term outlook**

- Seasonally lower MTBE demand
- MTBE spreads in line with seasonal norms
- Higher feedstock costs driven by winter heating demand

#### **Management actions**

- Diversifying customer base and improving pricing structure
- Driving competitive feedstock sourcing
- Leveraging strategic licensing opportunities

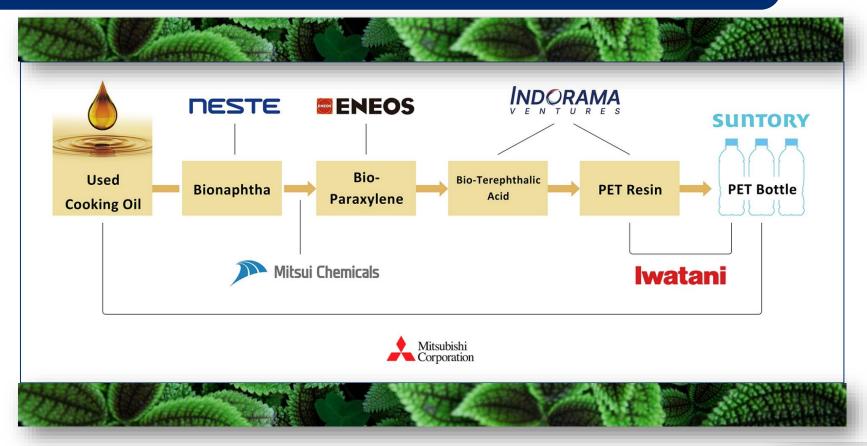
Note: US MTBE spreads = US MTBE – US N-Butane - 0.35\*US Spot Methanol Source: CMA\_IVI\_applysis

Source: CMA, IVL analysis



# **Sustainability Innovation –** Collaboration to launch world's first commercialized PET bottles using Bio-Paraxylene for Suntory

## **New Innovative PET Bottle from Bio-Paraxylene**



Sustainable milestone
PET bottles derived from used
cooking oil

Reduce CO2
emissions
with Innovative technology

**45 Million**Bottles for Japan pilot launch

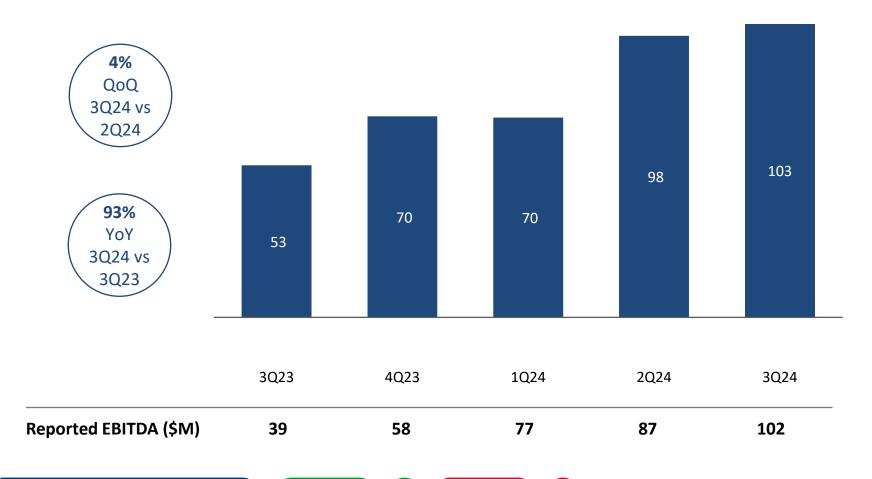
As of October 28, 2024. Based on research by ENEOS Corporation and Mitsubishi Corporation

Mass balance approach applied. Under the mass balance approach, for a product manufactured by mixing a material that has a specific characteristic with those without that characteristic, the characteristic can be allocated to a part of the output of the product in proportion to the amount of the material with the characteristic used in the production process. The mass balance approach has been ISCC+ certified 280ml and 285ml PET Bottles.



# 3Q 2024 Results – Indovinya

#### Indovinya Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)

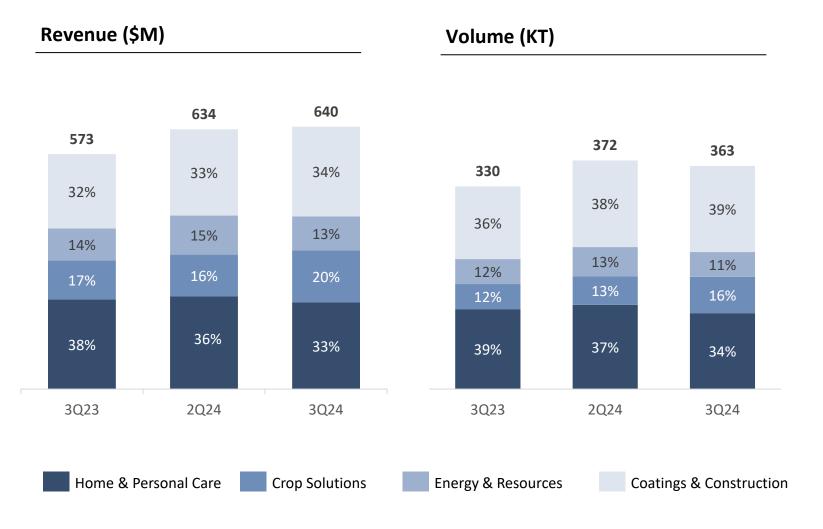


YoY, EBITDA growth across all segments, driven by 10% higher volumes, improved pricing, and sales mix.

#### QoQ

EBITDA improvement is primarily due to the Crop Solutions performance, benefiting from seasonal upsides in the crop cycles across the Americas.

# **3Q 2024 Results – Indovinya by End-Markets**



	3Q23	2Q24	3Q24
Adj EBITDA \$M	53	98	103
HVA	66	98	99
Essentials	-12	0	4
Adj EBITDA Margin %	9%	16%	16%
HVA	14%	20%	20%
Essentials	-11%	0%	3%

**Home & Personal Care:** demand remained resilient across the geographies.

**Crop Solutions:** strong recovery in demand YoY +44% and QoQ +27%.

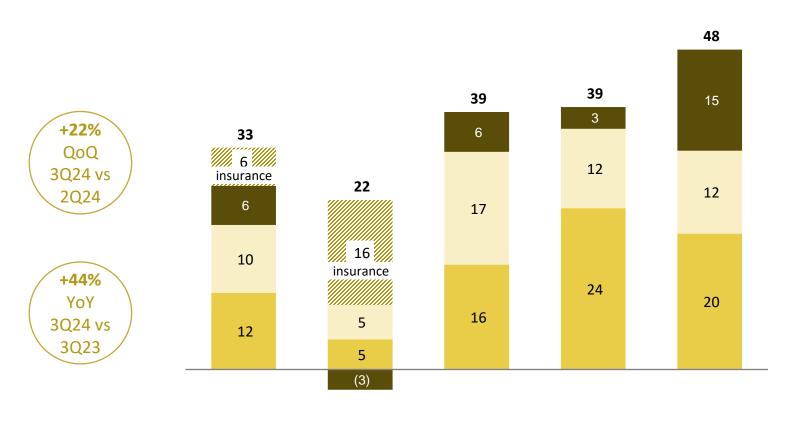
**Energy & Resources:** Consistent crude oil price/demand and stable sales. The lubricants market also performing well.

**Coatings & Construction:** stable sales QoQ. +18% YoY due to improved markets.

Source: IVL Analysis

# **3Q 2024 Results – Fibers**

## Fibers Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)



44% YoY growth in Adjusted EBITDA due to recovery in margins and management actions on fixed cost productivity.

22% QoQ growth in Adjusted EBITDA due to improvement in Lifestyle margins and lower fixed costs.

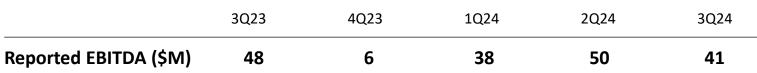
#### QoQ

Lifestyle

**Lifestyle:** Strong improvement from higher benchmark spreads in China.

**Hygiene:** Slight recovery in margins due to lower raw materials.

**Mobility:** Softer quarter due to summer holidays but better YoY performance.



Source: IVL Analysis

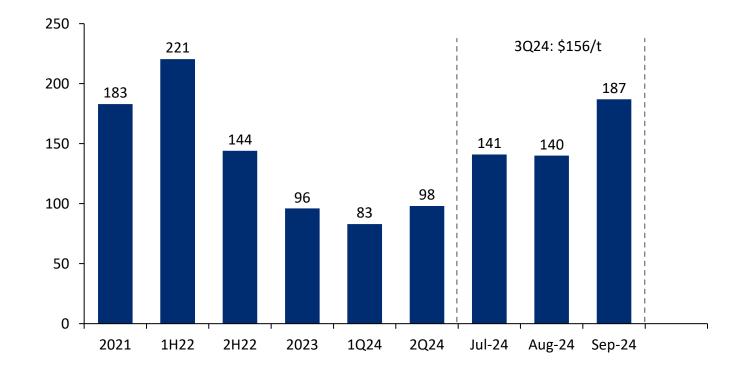
Mobility

Hygiene

# Lifestyle PSF – Industry spreads at 2 year high

## **Improvement in PSF industry margins**

China PSF FOB spread (\$/t)



## **Management Actions**

Maximizing utilization rate

.....

Increasing domestic share in Indonesia & India

Footprint rationalization in Europe

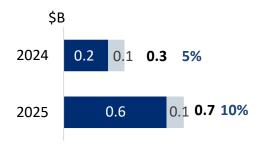
Source: Industry data, IVL analysis

# **Enhanced Liquidity with Refinancing and Liquid assets**

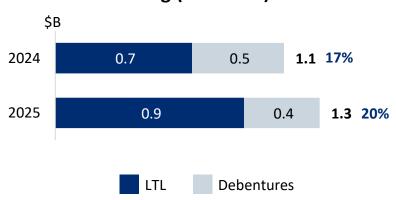


# \$1.3B refinancing completed in 2024

#### After refinancing (Sep 2024)



#### **Before refinancing (Dec 2023)**



Refinancing completed in 9M24	\$M
1. THB 10 billion Senior Unsecured Debentures	\$285
2. Ninja Loan Refinancing 5-year bullet maturity	\$255
3. Bilateral Loan Refinancing 3-year bullet maturity	\$100
4. Syndicated long-term loan 5-year bullet maturity	\$500
5. IFC long-term loan 7-year maturity	\$200
Total funds raised for capex and investments and to refinance maturities of 2024 and 2025	\$1,340
6. THB 15B Perpetual Debentures (PERP) to finance first call to repay in November 2024 of outstanding Perpetual for THB 15B	THB 15B

Note: (1) Liquidity = cash & cash under management plus unutilized banking lines, excluding perpetual debenture repaid in November 2024 Source: IVL Analysis



## Outlook

- **1** Growth in end-product demand in all segments
- 2 CPET to face seasonal weakness in 4Q, however benefit from cost savings and better benchmark spreads
- 3 Intermediate Chemicals to be softer with lower MTBE spreads due to higher feedstock costs
- 4 Indovinya to be impacted in 4Q24 due to lower crop season
- 5 Fibers to benefit from management actions and better benchmark spreads in Lifestyle
- 6 2025 to benefit from higher volumes, lower fixed cost from rationalizations, better sales mix and higher benchmark spreads
- 7 IVL 2.0 execution is progressing on track to increase free cash flow, savings from assets rationalization (\$150M p.a. by 2025) and reduce net debt to EBITDA less than 3.0x by 2026

## **Evolution to IVL 2.0**

Creating value in a changing landscape

**IVL 1.0 IVL 2.0** 2010 - 2023 2024 - Future Free Cash Flow 1st Quartile Cost **Driven Growth** Structure Scale
 Value Chain Integration Strategy Innovation & Value Creation Global Reach
 Client Relationship **Sustainable Solutions Operating** • Unified, Data-Driven, and Digitalized • Dispersed and Individualized Systems model Shareholder Free Cash Flow EBITDA value • Earnings Per Share ROCE Leverage Debt to Equity~1x Debt to EBITDA < 3x</li>







# Thank you